

Natuur op bedrijventerreinen: onderzoek & praktijk

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2B
INTERREG
Vlaanderen-Nederland

Inhoud

Deel 1: Onderzoek

- Het bedrijventerrein
- *Huidige* waarde van bedrijventerreinen voor natuur
- *Potentiele* waarde van bedrijventerreinen voor natuur

Deel 2: Praktijk in binnen- en buitenland

- B&B praktijk in Japan
- B&B praktijk in USA
- B&B praktijk in Europa
- Wat kunnen we leren van deze praktijk?

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Deel 1 - Onderzoek

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Criteria indeling bedrijventerreinen

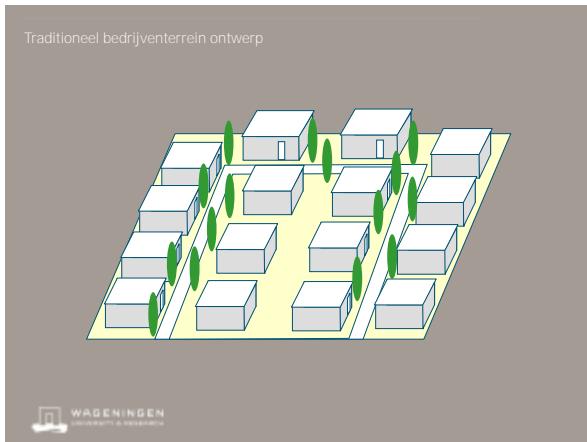
- Functionele eigenschappen
- Economische voorwaarden
- Ruimtelijke visuele kwaliteit (beeldkwaliteit)
- Flexibiliteit

Vademecum bedrijventerreinen (Stef van der Gaag)



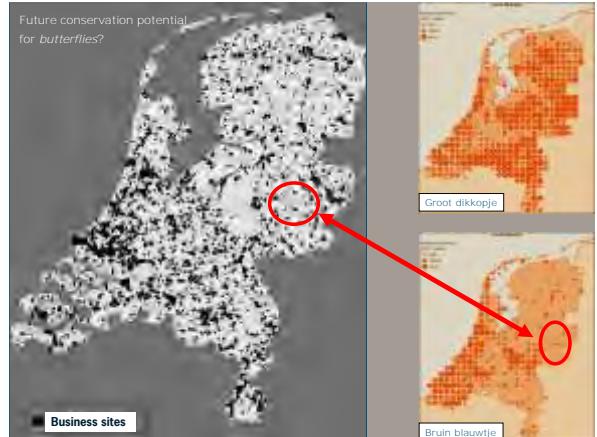
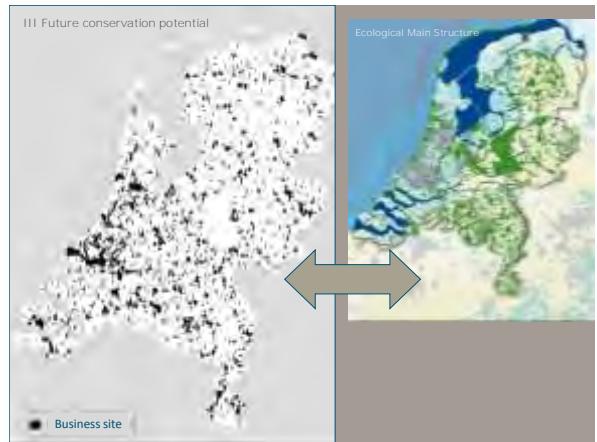


Spraakverwarring?		
Bedrijventerrein	vs.	Bedrijfsterrein
Bedrijventerrein	vs.	Business Park
Terrein	vs.	Blok
Bruto Opp	vs.	Netto opp.
Uitgeefbaar	vs.	Publiek
Rooilijn – Ontsluitingswegen – Uitgiftegrens – etc.		









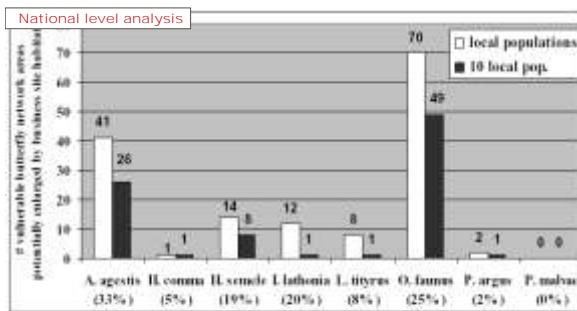
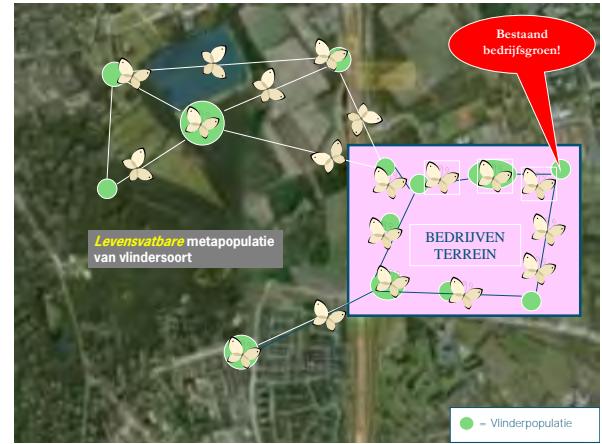
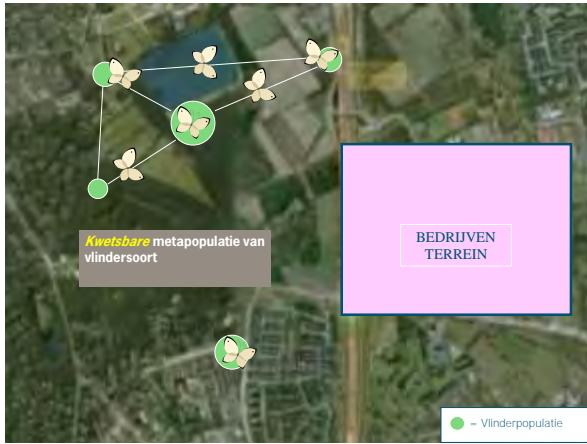
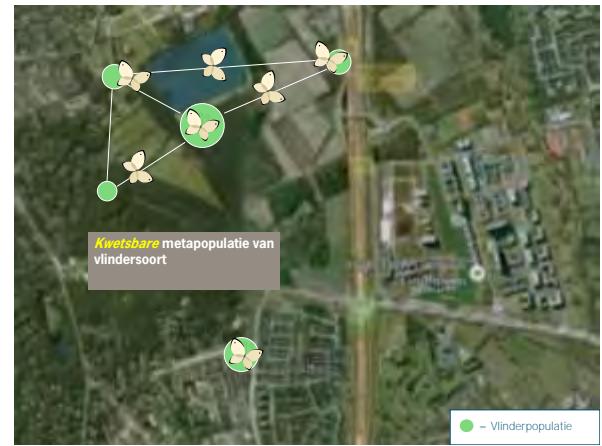


Figure 3. Number of vulnerable butterfly network areas that can be strengthened with additional habitat (for at least 1 local and for 10 local populations) at a neighboring business site. This number is also given as proportion (%) of the total number of vulnerable network areas. Vulnerable butterfly network area: contiguous area where the species was observed, with population considered as 'vulnerable for extinction' based on population size and network area size.

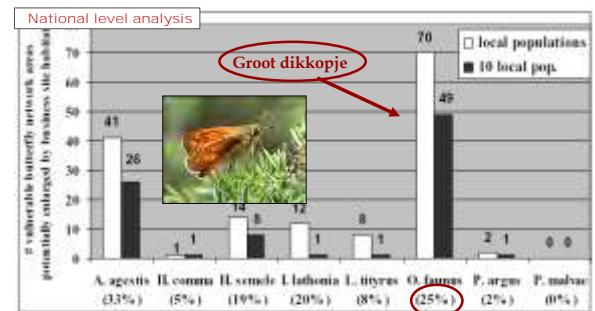


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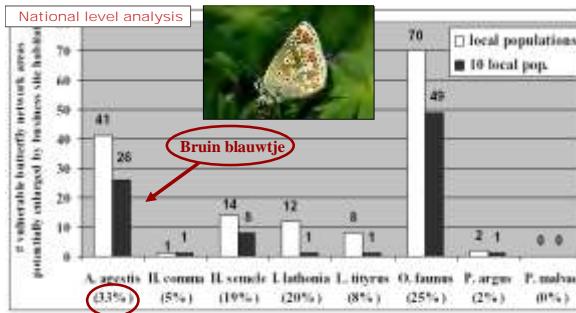
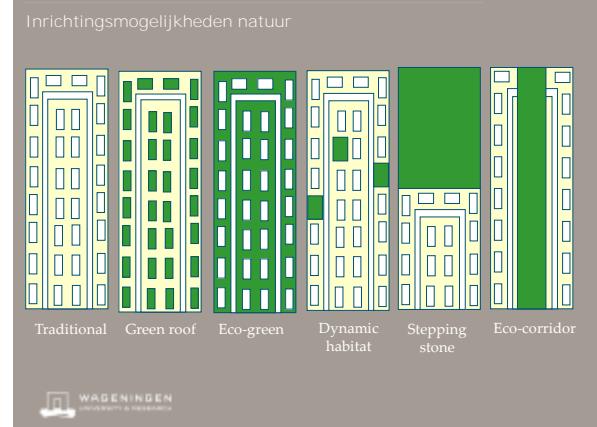


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Sneep, RPH, WallisDeVries, MF, Opdam, P 2011. Conservation where people work: A role for business districts and industrial areas in enhancing endangered butterfly populations? Landscape and Urban Planning 103 (1): 94 – 101.



Meerwaarde bedrijven voor natuurbehoud

Bedrijfenterreinen:

- Specifiek habitat voor specifieke soorten (vb. pioniersoorten)
- Extra habitat voor soorten van klein oppervlak (vb. insecten)



Bedrijven:

- Vergroening terreinen >> beter kwaliteit werkomgeving
- Inzet bij ontwikkeling & beheer naburige natuur >> MVO: Imago, bedrijfsvoering



Research

Sneep, RPH, WallisDeVries, MF, Opdam, P (2011). Conservation where people work: A role for business districts and industrial areas in enhancing endangered butterfly populations? Landscape and Urban Planning 103 (1): 94 – 101.

Sneep RPH, Van der Land EC, Opdam P (2009). Enhancing biodiversity at business sites: What are the options, and which of these do stakeholders prefer? Landscape and Urban Planning 91: 26-35.

Sneep RPH, Ottburg FOWA 2008. *The 'habitat backbone'* as a nature conservation strategy for industrial areas: Lessons from the natterjack toad (*Bufo calamita*) in the Port of Antwerp (Belgium). Landscape Ecology 23: 1277-1289.

Sneep RPH, Opdam PFM, Baeveco JM, WallisDeVries MF, Timmermans W, Kwak RGM, Kuypers VHM 2006. How peri-urban areas can strengthen animal populations in cities: a modeling approach. Biological Conservation 127: 1277-1289.

Timmermans W, Sneep RPH (2012). Bridging the gap between architecture and biodiversity conservation: step beyond 'greening' buildings. In: Haas T (ed.) SUSTAINABLE URBANISM AND BEYOND: Re-thinking cities for the future. Rizzoli Press.



Deel 2 - Praktijk



ICT for conservation of biodiversity

The Thomas model identifies four distinct technology trajectories regarding planning, standardizing and managing innovation, using technology and communication technologies. The L-shaped curve shows a sharp initial increase followed by a long period of slow growth. In contrast, the U-shaped curve shows a slow initial increase followed by a sharp increase.

Section 4: Engaging with consumers: marketing as political engagement exercise
Section 4 will end in a discussion of special, well-known brands and their positioning. This section will focus on issues of value in constructing a strategy for the consumer. It won't consider an agency that can't afford to hire many different staff or has been forced to rely on automatic software and has a lack of staff that has been constructed through outsourcing—these require specific skills and knowledge. Instead it will focus on how to build the marketing programme around the needs of the consumer, by trying to understand what they want and need from the product or service. The focus will be on how to engage consumers in a meaningful way so that businesses can co-create value and consumers benefit from the deals and offers consumers. Through this utilisation there could be more business and personal, rather than sales, and less cut-throat competition. In example, the McDonald's that open after 10.30am every morning to patients could offer promotional £1 breakfasts to car park customers.



「丰田サイト」绿化活動中周ロードマップ		Sony	
Meitantei roadmap for "Kotsu Site" greening activities		2011	2012
緑化の目標 Objectives of green teams	各部門主導で、全社一丸で緑化活動を実施する。 Lead by each department, and implement green activities with the entire company. 各部門主導 全社一丸で 緑化活動を 実施する	上級幹部会議で緑化活動の実施方針を決定。下級幹部会議で実施計画を策定。 Decide the direction of green activities at the upper management meeting, and develop the implementation plan at the lower management meeting.	実施計画を実行。上級幹部会議で緑化活動の実施状況を報告。 Implement the implementation plan. Report the implementation status at the upper management meeting.
地域貢献活動 Local contribution activities	地域社会に貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to the local community by implementing contribution activities. 地域社会に 貢献活動を 実施する	地域社会に貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to the local community by implementing contribution activities. 地域社会に 貢献活動を 実施する	地域社会に貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to the local community by implementing contribution activities. 地域社会に 貢献活動を 実施する
他社へ緑化サイト供 給 Contribution to other companies	他社へ緑化サイト供給する。 Contribute green sites to other companies. 他社へ緑化 サイト供給す る	他社へ緑化サイト供給する。 Contribute green sites to other companies. 他社へ緑化 サイト供給す る	他社へ緑化サイト供給する。 Contribute green sites to other companies. 他社へ緑化 サイト供給す る
社会貢献活動 Corporate citizenship activities	社会貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to society by implementing social contribution activities. 社会貢献活動を 実施する	社会貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to society by implementing social contribution activities. 社会貢献活動を 実施する	社会貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to society by implementing social contribution activities. 社会貢献活動を 実施する
社会・環境貢献活動 Social and Environmental Green Contribution Activities	社会・環境貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to society and environment by implementing social and environmental green contribution activities. 社会・環境貢献活動を 実施する	社会・環境貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to society and environment by implementing social and environmental green contribution activities. 社会・環境貢献活動を 実施する	社会・環境貢献活動を実施する。 Contribute to society and environment by implementing social and environmental green contribution activities. 社会・環境貢献活動を 実施する







Additional Wildlife Habitat Council Certification for the Monroe Power Plant

E.ON Energy Resources, LLC has received independent certification from the Wildlife Habitat Council (WHC) for its efforts to enhance habitat for local wildlife at its Monroe Power Plant in Tennessee.

The plant's environmental team developed a habitat enhancement plan to address concerns about declining populations of several species of birds and mammals. The team's efforts have resulted in significant improvements to the habitat around the plant, including the addition of nesting boxes for birds and the creation of new habitats for small mammals.

Sustainability

Creating Wildlife Habitats

DuPont has a strategy for land conservation that includes adding native species to its agricultural lands through the company's Land Legacy Program, as well as letting unused farmland in its communities avoid or minimize green spaces. In addition, DuPont makes as much of its company property as possible for wildlife habitat.

Currently, 16 DuPont sites around the globe have been certified by the Wildlife Habitat Council, a non-profit organization that promotes best practices in habitat management.

Environmental stakeholder management as business strategy: the case of the corporate wildlife habitat enhancement programme

H. Cardkadden and D. J. Lober*

A best management approach and conservation programme is the ultimate strategic business programme. The best management approach by the industry leaders need to be adopted. This article highlights the importance of environmental management and biodiversity protection. This article also emphasizes the benefits to stakeholders from participating in this programme. In terms of the programme's influence on business with key corporate stakeholders including employees, local communities, government, group and regulators. Furthermore of the study was a survey of respondents regarding the wildlife habitat enhancement programme of five sites in five countries.

Ninety-five percent of respondents indicated that wildlife habitat programmes will increase employee morale. Seventy-one percent indicated improved relationships with employees and customers. Thirty-eight percent reported a positive effect on the environment and 35 percent reported an improved image of the organisation. Thirty-four percent said improved environmental costs were reduced.

The results also identified specific benefits of environmental management. Relationships with communities are strengthened due to increased expertise. Further groups.

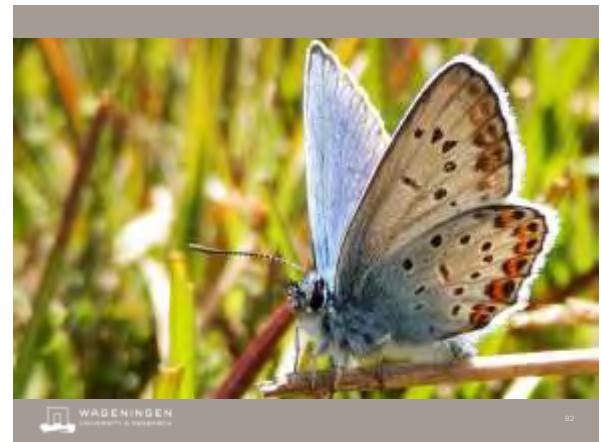
These results are positive with the added benefit that environmental management programme can contribute to their communities, as it enables to improve their organisations to achieve and maintain competitive performance and competitiveness. This contributes a unique advantage of which business and the environment can be mutually competitive.

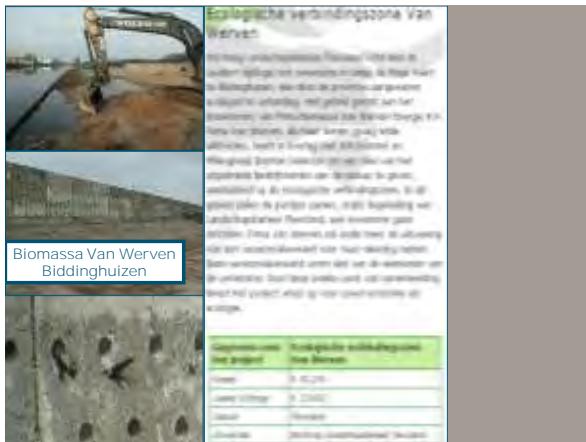
Results:
 59% improved *employee morale*
 60% positive effect on *community relations*
 49% improved relationship with *regulators*
 50% annual *cost savings*



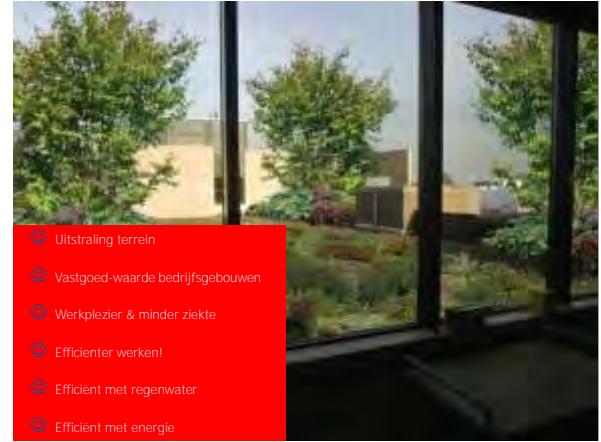
Brainport Industry Campus











Voordelen groene bedrijfssomgeving

- ⊕ Uitstraling terrein
- ⊕ Vastgoed-waarde bedrijfsgebouwen
- ⊕ Vormgeven duurzaamheidsambitie
- ⊕ Imago bedrijven
- ⊕ Werkplezier & minder ziekte
- ⊕ Efficiënter werken!
- ⊕ Commitment werknemers bij bedrijf
- ⊕ Efficient met energie
- ⊕ Efficient met regenwater

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Maatregelen vergroenen bedrijfssomgeving

- Platte daken >> **groendaken**
- Kale gevels >> **groengevels**
- Bestaand 'saai' bedrijfsgroen >> bedrijfsgroen met meerwaarde (bijv. ecologie)
- Ongebruikte overhoeken en bestrating >> **vergroening**
- Entree bedrijf >> **groene** entree
- Relatie natuur en groen in omgeving >> **groene** (lunch)wandeling

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Forbo Eurocol – Zaanstad....current situation



Forbo Eurocol – Zaanstad....potential for biodivers and lush corporate green



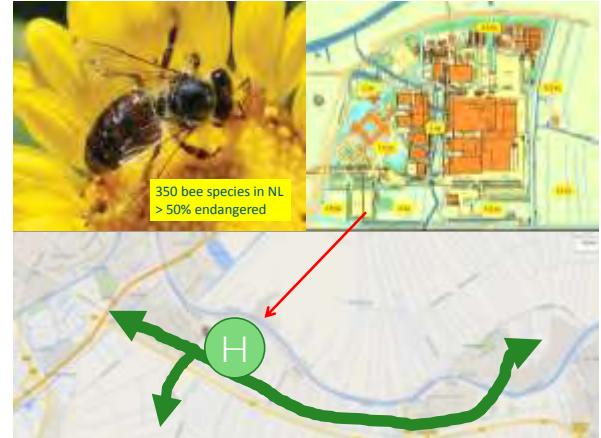
Parking at entrance, adjacent to main office and corporate restaurant

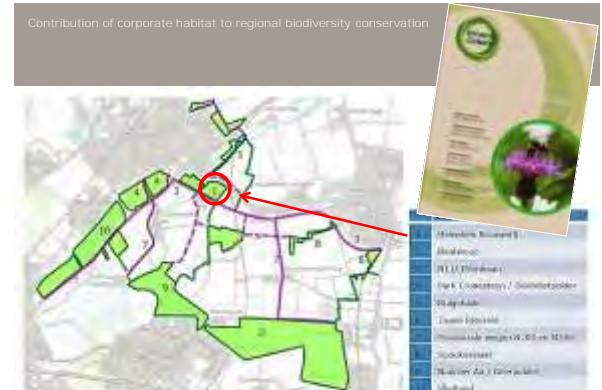


Green lunch garden with habitat for butterflies and birds



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Trouw

Nieuw: dwaaltuin bij kantoor

Wageningen University & Research heeft een dwaaltuin gerealiseerd voor de medewerkers van de Heineken-brouwerij. De tuin is ontworpen door architecten en tuinarchitecten van de universiteit. De tuin is gelegen aan de achterkant van het gebouw en biedt een rustige en groene omgeving voor de medewerkers.

DWAALTUIN



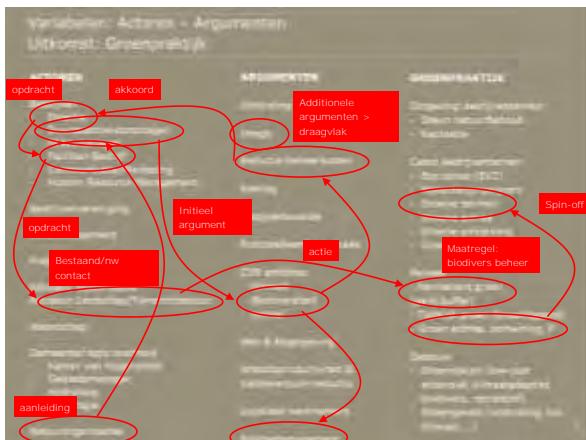


From research to practice



ACTOREN	ARGUMENTEN
Bedrijven	Uitstraling
- Directie - Duurzaamheidsmanager - Milieumanager - Facilitair Bedrijf - Communicatie/Marketing - Human Resource Management	Imago
Bedrijvenvereniging	Reducitie beheerkosten
Parkmanagement	Koeling
Projectontwikkelaar & Ontwikkelmaatschappij	Vastgoedwaarde
Adviseur Stedenbouw & Architectuur Adviseur Landschap/Tuinarchitectuur	Risicobeheersing schade
Hovenier / aannemer	MVO ambities:
Waterschap	- klimaat - biodiversiteit - sociaal
Gemeente/regionale overheid	Wet- & Regelgeving
- Kamer van Koophandel / EZ - Gebiedsmanager - Hydrolog - Plantologe	Arbeidsproductiviteit
Natuurorganisaties	Bestaand/nw contact
	Relatiemanagement

ACTOREN	ARGUMENTEN	GROEN/ NATUUR/ PRAKTIJK
Bedrijven	Uitstraling	Duurzaam inkopen
- Directie - Duurzaamheidsmanager - Milieumanager - Facilitair Bedrijf - Communicatie/Marketing - Human Resource Management	Imago	- Natuurvriendelijke grondstoffen
Bedrijvenvereniging	Reducitie beheerkosten	Omgeving bedrijventerrein
Parkmanagement	Koeling	- Steun natuurbehoud - Recreatiemogelijkheden ontwikkelen
Projectontwikkelaar & Ontwikkelmaatschappij	Vastgoedwaarde	Cisco bedrijventerrein
Adviseur Stedenbouw & Architectuur Adviseur Landschap/Tuinarchitectuur	Risicobeheersing schade	Eco zones (EVZ) - Waterbergingsvijvers
Hovenier / aannemer	MVO ambities:	- Groene berm
Waterschap	- klimaat - biodiversiteit - sociaal	- Groene entree - Groene omringing - Groen parkeren
Gemeente/regionale overheid	Wet- & Regelgeving	Perceel
- Kamer van Koophandel / EZ - Gebiedsmanager - Hydrolog - Plantologe	Arbeidsproductiviteit	- Permanent groen (park/buffer) - Tijdelijk groen (braakliggend)
Natuurorganisaties	Bestaand/nw contact	- Groenlaiken (low-cost extensie, klimaatadaptief, biodivers, recreatief) - Groengevels (uitstraling, bio, klimaat,...)
	Relatiemanagement	- Faunavoorzieningen gebouwen



Algoritme, knelpunten, oplossingen		
Algoritme	Knelpunten	Opleiding / Tools
aanleiding +		
contact bedrijf +	Juiste match?	Bedrijfsgericht werken
initieel argument +	Voldoende potentie?	Analyse biodiv. potentie
additionele argumenten +	Voldoende overall meerwaarde?	Onderbouwing meerwaarde (incl. cost/benefit)
akkoord bedrijf +	Inspirerend genoeg?	Visualisaties / Communicatie
opdracht intern +	Passend bij werkwijze FB?	Bestek / FB werkform
opdracht extern +	Passend bij werkwijze hovenier?	Selectie hovenier, opleiding
uitvoering		

Biodivers bedrijventerrein!